Country Factsheets

Brazil, Federative Republic of

IAEA Membership	Capital	Number of Accession
29 July 1957	Brasilia	28
Area (sq.Km)	**Population (mln)**	
8511965	178.5 (2003 data)	

Periods Represented on the Board

1957-58, 1958-59, 1959-60,
1960-61, 1961-62, 1962-64, 1964-65, 1965-66, 1966-68, 1968-69, 1969-70, 1970-72,
1972-73, 1973-74, 1974-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1978-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, 1982-84,
1984-85, 1985-86, 1986-88, 1988-89, 1989-90, 1990-92, 1992-93, 1993-94, 1994-96,
1996-97, 1997-98, 1998-2000, 2000-2001, 2001-2002,
2002-2004, 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008; 2009-2010, 2010-2012, 2012-2013,
2013-2014, 2014-2016, 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2020; 2020-2021, 2021-2022; 2022-2024; 2024-2025; 2025-2026;
2026-2028

Agreements

	Title	In Force	Status
P&I	Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Atomic Energy Agency	1966-06-13	acceptance: 1966-06-13
VC	Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage	1993-06-26	accession: 1993-03-26
VC/OP	Optional Protocol Concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes		Non-Party
CPPNM	Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material	1987-02-08	Signature: 1981-05-15 ratification: 1985-10-17
CPPNM/A	Amendment to the Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material	2022-03-18	ratification: 2022-03-18
NOT	Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident	1991-01-04	Signature: 1986-09-26 ratification: 1990-12-04
ASSIST	Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency	1991-01-04	Signature: 1986-09-26 ratification: 1990-12-04
JP	Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention and the Paris Convention		Non-Party
NS	Convention on Nuclear Safety	1997-06-02	Signature: 1994-09-20 ratification: 1997-03-04
RADW	Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management	2006-05-18	Signature: 1997-10-31 ratification: 2006-02-17
PVC	Protocol to Amend the Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage		Non-Party
SUPP	Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage		Non-Party
SUPP/A	Amendment to the Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage		Non-Party

Last updated on 2026-11-03

Technical Cooperation Agreements

	Title	In Force	Status
RSA	Revised Supplementary Agreements Concerning the Provision of Technical Assistance by the IAEA (RSA)	1991-02-27	Party
RCA	Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology, 2017		Non-Party
AFRA	African Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA)		Non-Party
ARCAL	Agreement to further extend the Co-operation Agreement for the Promotion of Nuclear Science and Technology in Latin America and the Caribbean (ARCAL)	2025-09-05	acceptance: 2025-07-15
ARASIA	Co-operative Agreement for Arab States in Asia for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology (the 2017 ARASIA)		Non-Party

Last updated on 2026-03-23

Safeguards Agreements

Reg.No	Title	In Force	Status
1647	Agreement between the Republic of Argentina and the Federal Republic of Brazil, the Brazilian-Argentine Agency for Accounting and Control of Nuclear Materials and the IAEA for the Application of Safeguards	1994-03-04	Signature: 1991-12-13
1687	Exchange of letters in connection with the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean	1997-06-10	Signature: 1997-05-22
1708-0	Exchange of letters in connection with NPT and Tlatelolco Treaty	1999-09-20	Signature: 1999-07-30